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Editor: TED R. LURIE
Head Office: 9 Schocken Histadrut, Jerusalem. P.O.Box 81. Tel. 24222.
Tel Aviv: 32 Rehov Nahlat Binyamin. P.O.Box 1125. Tel. 64751/2
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THE JERUSALEM POST

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1960. 20 Tishri, 5721. 20 Rabia Tani, 1380.

JERUSALEM'S OUTFITTERS FOR MEN AND WOMEN
ROSENBLUM
1 PRINCESS MARY AVE
TOURISTS — VISITORS
TOURISTS! SAVE 40% ON OUR KNITWEAR

DEAD SEA TROUBLES

TWO loans have been under negotiation with the World Bank. One concerns Ashdod harbour, and the other the Dead Sea Works. In both cases, the Bank has laid down its conditions. It wishes to invest in a business, not in a Government department. Its money must be loaned in each case to a juridical body whose responsibilities are confined to carrying out the activity which the Bank is helping to finance. This has resulted in a decision by the Government to form a port authority to run Ashdod and Israel's other harbours.

The situation with regard to the Dead Sea Works is more complicated. Here the World Bank stipulates as a condition of the loan that the Government should cease to have majority control over the potash company. Mr. Menahem Bader was emphatic, though not altogether explicit, in his speech before the Technological Advisory Board on Monday, when he affirmed that the World Bank cannot make us "auction off the natural resources of the country." It is plain that some formula has to be found whereby the potash deposits continue to belong to the Israel nation, if not to the Government. The Israel Government, he said, could not be expected to take a key industry which has been developed with unending difficulties and yield it up to the control of foreign investors without any safeguards that the national interests will be safeguarded.

In proving this point, however, Mr. Bader has gone further. He is confident that the complex of mining, chemical and electrical industries which comes under the Ministry of Development can finance their own investment programme. But he adds two qualifications. First, profits will have to accumulate for some ten years before they can cover the investment involved; and secondly, in order to supply the shortfall of capital until profits pile up, the companies must be allowed to postpone the repayment of loans totalling IL.235m. which they owe to the Government.

These things are easier said than done. Mr. Bader points out that the companies need IL.700m. in investments over the next decade, and will make IL.1,100m. in profits. Cannot the profits, he asks, pay for the investment? Of course they can, and eventually must. The purpose of loan finance in general is merely to bridge the gap until profits can do the job. Investment in the development companies is needed mainly during the first five years. The profits will come mostly in the second half of the decade. That is why the Development Ministry proposes that they should obtain the money by repaying their existing loans to the Treasury in the form of shares and debentures, instead of cash.

This suggestion would be reasonable if the Treasury had nothing to do with the money (or debentures) but put them in a strong-box. In point of fact, repayment of loans to the Treasury constitutes an item of revenue for the Development Budget whose importance increases every year as other sources of revenue diminish. German Reparations will terminate during the first five years of Mr. Bader's development plan. Where then will the Treasury find, for example, the IL.400m. that Mr. Dayan needs to complete his investment programme in agriculture, if the Electric Corporation and other big industrial companies default, even for ten years, on their obligations?

To postpone repayment of a debt is the same as to borrow more money. This money the Government can ill afford to supply; this is why the approach was made to the World Bank in the first place. Failure to receive the dollar loan would mean a slow-down in the investment programme for the Dead Sea Works. Even this can be faced, of course, if there is no acceptable alternative. But Mr. Eshkol's optimistic words on his return to Israel from his visit to the United States suggest that a settlement may well be reached on the basis of majority control in the hands of a group of Israel banks and financial institutions.

U.S. Bans Exports To Castro Gov't

WASHINGTON. — The U.S. has imposed an almost complete embargo on Cuba, banning the sale to that island of "most commodities" except for unsubsidized foodstuffs and medicine.

The Castro Government, which nationalized nearly 400 private businesses earlier this month, will thus be left without a source for replacement parts to run the U.S.-made machines it seized.

The Commerce Department's action, announced yesterday, is the sharpest taken since the U.S. wiped out its subsidy programme for Cuban sugar. It was linked to a Maritime Administration ban on the sale, transfer or charter of U.S.-owned ships for Cuba.

The action, which will not stop exports now in transit, will deny the Castro regime spare parts and chemicals it needs to keep running the oil refineries, sugar mills and other industries it confiscated from American owners.

Officials here hope the move would cause trouble for the Cuban economy, which has relied on the U.S. for 70 to 75 per cent of all its imports. The action was also expected to push Cuba towards heavier economic reliance on the Soviet bloc.

In imposing the much broader restriction yesterday, the Commerce Department relied on authority granted by the Export Control Act.

Both of the new actions go into effect at 0401 GMT today.

While saying that only unsubsidized foodstuffs can henceforth be shipped to Cuba, the Department's announcement added, "Applications for wheat and wheat flour will be considered in the light of the international wheat agreement." It did not elaborate.

Economic experts in Havana said yesterday that spare parts rushed here from the U.S. in the past few weeks may help Cuban factories operate until the Soviet bloc comes to the rescue.

Shipping manifests show the Cuban Government anticipated the economic boycott by heavy orders of such automobile parts as spark plugs, fuel pumps and carburettors, plus oil refinery replacements and sugar mill supplies.

At the U.N. yesterday, Cuban Foreign Minister Raul Roa alleged that the U.S. would attempt a large scale invasion of Cuba "in the next few days."

His charge was contained in a document which declared that "aggression" by the U.S. could be "the beginning of a conflagration of unsuspected proportions and consequences for mankind."

In Havana, a Presidential decree announced Cuba's withdrawal from the World Bank of Reconstruction and Development. The decree said the World Bank's international economic policies were "far from efficient" in relation to the development of Cuba's economy under her own policies.

(UPI, AP, Reuter)

U.S. Loans for Indian Industry

NEW DELHI (AP). — The U.S. yesterday made available to India $25m. for the import of capital equipment for small and medium-sized industries.

Laos Denies U.S. Aid Resumed

VIENTIANE (AP). — The U.S. State Department in Washington has announced resumption of salary payments to the Laotian army, but the Premier of Laos said yesterday he had no knowledge of this.

"It must be a mistake," Neutralist Premier Prince Souvanna Phouma said. "They must mean economic, not military aid. I have had no information that military assistance has been resumed."

Resumption of U.S. military aid to Laos is regarded here as meaningless unless the U.S. decides to back Premier Souvanna exclusively, or support a rival right-wing regime.

This the U.S. has so far refused to do. And with Laos split three ways by civil strife, it is physically impossible to distribute American aid to all troops of the splintered Laotian army, as the U.S. insists it must do.

Senior officials of the U.S. Operations Mission also said they had not yet been informed of any resumption of military aid to Laos. Salary payments to the Laotian army and other military assistance accounts for nearly 90 per cent of the $40m. annual U.S. aid programme in Laos.

One American official here said the latest Washington announcement on aid left U.S. policy in Laos "more confused, bewildering and contradictory than it had ever been before."

Avigdori, Former I.M.A. Chairman, Dies at 69

Dr. Simcour Zalman Avigdori, former Chairman of the Israel Medical Association, died in Ashkelon last night, a half hour after suffering a heart attack. He was 69.

He died shortly after dinner at the Margoa La'oved rest home, where he had arrived earlier in the evening from Jerusalem. The body will be brought to Jerusalem for burial in the Har Hamenuhot Cemetery at 3 o'clock this afternoon, after lying in a state at Beit Harofe from 10 a.m.

Born in Nikolaiev, Russia, he studied medicine at the University of Dorpat. After serving as a medical officer in the Russian Army in World War I, he came to this country in 1919, working as a Hadassah doctor in Galilee, Safad and Tiberias before settling in Jerusalem. He was former Chairman of the Israel Medical Association and of the Association's Jerusalem branch, and a founder of the anti-Tuberculosis League. At the time of his death he was Medical Director of the Kupat Holim Hamenuhedet.

He is survived by his wife and three daughters. *(Itim)*

U.S. Rejects Soviet Threat To Boycott Arms Cut Talks

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. James Wadsworth, told the 99-nation Political Committee on Wednesday that the U.S. would not be intimidated by Soviet threats to boycott the U.N. disarmament debate.

The Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, Mr. Valerian Zorin, had opened the debate by threatening a boycott if the U.S. and its allies insist on pressing their arms reduction plans. Mr. Zorin said discussion would be "a waste of time" under such circumstances.

Mr. Wadsworth challenged the Soviet Union to join in a workable disarmament programme containing these three main features:

- **Fair balance on both sides, giving neither a significant military advantage.**
- **Adequate inspection and verification, thus assuring each side that the other is keeping its promises.**
- **Step-by-step progress, building confidence as it goes so that more and more far-reaching disarmament measures could be taken.**

Then, in direct reference to Mr. Khrushchev's recent behaviour before the Assembly, Mr. Wadsworth added: "We profoundly hope that the day of threats and table-pounding is over, and that the day of negotiations will soon come."

Mr. Zorin rejected the Western proposals as a danger to peace. He accused the West of pursuing a policy of procrastination and of further aggravating international peace. He blamed the West for the disarmament deadlock, charging that it was using the arms talks as a screen to cover up efforts to organize an international espionage system.

Mr. Zorin linked disarmament with Premier Khrushchev's demands for re-organization of the U.N. Secretariat.

He asserted that it would be impossible to establish an international police force as long as the executive machinery of the U.N. is headed by one man who in all cases can express the interests of only one group of states."

Mr. Zorin declared that instead of negotiating on the Soviet plan for complete and general disarmament, the U.S. and its allies were speeding up military preparations including preparations "for the transfer of nuclear and rocket weapons to the West German revanchists."

K SPEAKS TODAY

MOSCOW (AP). — The Foreign Ministry announced yesterday that Premier Khrushchev is to address a homecoming meeting in Lushniki Stadium today. He is expected to report on the U.N. Assembly from which he returned last Friday.

Menderes Denies Riot Plot Charge

YASSIADA, Turkey (AP). — Ex-Premier Adnan Menderes on Wednesday took the stand in his own defence to deny that he plotted destructive anti-Greek riots in Istanbul in 1955.

Speaking in a clear voice, the 61-year-old Menderes delivered an eloquent rebuttal of the charge. He declared it was his duty to support a Turkish group set up at the time which was devoted to support Turkish claims on Cyprus.

A special investigation committee accused Menderes, former President Celal Bayar, former Foreign Minister Fatin Zorlu and other top figures in the Menderes regime of complicity in a plot to stage disastrous demonstrations to back up Turkish claims on Cyprus.

Menderes took the stand shortly after a dramatic moment when the defence attorney for Bayar, Nail Taner, moved for dismissal of all charges against the former President on the grounds that as Chief of State, Bayar was not responsible for Government actions.

Mobutu Holds, Then Frees 'Plotters'

LEOPOLDVILLE (AP). — The Congolese Army on Wednesday staged a showy but ineffectual crack down on what it described as a plot against the military regime of Col. Joseph Mobutu.

A score of prominent supporters of former Premier Patrice Lumumba were arrested in three dawn raids only to be released two hours later in an anti-climax to the noisy show of force.

One report said U.N. troops intervened to prevent the arrested men from being deported to Luluabourg, capital of Kasai Province, to stand trial there.

Col. Mobutu, who has been desperately trying to strengthen his position, sent his troops throughout the city after a reported meeting of conspirators.

Congolese army officers told newsmen they had discovered documents describing how a new coup was to be staged to bring Mr. Lumumba back to power. They said they also found weapons.

Soustelle Forms New 'French Algeria' Body

PARIS (AP). — M. Jacques Soustelle yesterday launched a new political movement, the "National Regroupment." It is dedicated to the incorporation of Algeria into France.

"An Algerian Algeria is an illusion which will lead only to secession," M. Soustelle told a crowded news conference in speaking of President de Gaulle's description of a solution of the Moslem rebellion.

He said his new movement would not be built along the normal lines of a party structure in France, but would seek to become a federation of local and regional associations united for the same purposes.

EGYPTIAN MIG HIT IN FIGHT OVER NEGEV

Jerusalem Post Staff

An Egyptian Mig-17 jet was damaged by Israel Air Force jet fighters over the Negev shortly before noon yesterday. All the Israel planes returned to base undamaged.

The Army spokesman announced that two Egyptian Mig-17s crossed into Israel air space at 11.45 p.m. Israel jets intercepted the intruders at 20,000 feet, 15 kilometres inside Israel. One Mig was clearly seen to have been hit.

The encounter, northeast of Be'erotayim, was the first against Egyptian planes in five months. On that occasion too, a Mig-17 was badly damaged by IAF planes.

The Army spokesman last night vehemently denied a Cairo Radio version of the incident. The radio said that four Israel aircraft entered UAR airspace south of El Arish at 11.30 yesterday morning. It was claimed they were intercepted by UAR planes which hit one of the Israel fighters and returned safely to their bases.

The Army spokesman commented that "not only is the entire statement false, there is not the slightest truth in any of the details therein."

A marauder from the Gaza Strip was killed by an Israel Army patrol on Tuesday evening in the region of Yad Mordechai, the spokesman announced yesterday.

The patrol encountered the man three kilometres inside Israel territory. When he refused orders to halt and began to run back towards the border, the patrol opened fire, killing him.

The UNEF Command in the Gaza Strip has been notified.

LASKOV TOURS SYRIAN FRONT

The Chief of Staff, Ravi Aluf Haim Laskov, yesterday toured the Syrian border, accompanied by O.C. Northern Command, Aluf Meir Zorea. He also observed training exercises being carried out by various Army units.

Argentina Probes Communist Activity

BUENOS AIRES (AP). — The Government yesterday appointed a seven-man committee to investigate Communist activities in Argentina.

During last week's Government crisis, army generals charged that Communists or their sympathisers were active in many sectors of Argentine life, although they are barred from political action.

Ben-Gurion Says Lavon Never Blamed by Olshan

Eshkol to Restore Inter-Party Peace

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Levi Eshkol, Minister of Finance, who returned from the U.S. on Tuesday night, has been delegated by the Mapai Secretariat to restore peace to the Party shaken by the "Lavon Affair."

Mr. Eshkol worked late into the night getting briefed on the "affair," and yesterday he met many of the persons involved — including Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, Mr. Lavon, Mr. Shimon Peres, and the Secretary-General of the Party Mr. Yosef Almogi.

NO ACCORD YET ON MAPAI STATEMENT

At a late hour last night no agreement had yet been reached by the Mapai Secretariat on the statement to be issued after Tuesday's session. The original statement asking for an investigation by "an appropriate state body" had been read at the Central Committee session by Mr. Y. Almogi, the party's Secretary-General, who announced that it had been passed unanimously. Immediately after, Mr. Ben-Gurion rose to protest, and asked that the words "objective legal" be inserted in the sentence.

At the afternoon session of the Central Committee, the Prime Minister, who, as is his custom, sat in one of the back benches, was seen listening intently. When he was asked to take the floor, he observed that he had not previously heard the wording of the statement.

After his speech several members wished to ask questions, but Mr. Almogi said he would have to reconvene the Secretariat immediately as the statement had to have everyone's agreement. After an hour's session, at which Mr. Moshe Sharett attempted to find a new version, the matter was handed over to a sub-committee headed by Mr. Levi Eshkol. This also failed to reach agreement, and the issue was returned to the Secretariat.

The full text of the statement read at the Central Committee, and also broadcast, ran as follows:

The Mapai Secretariat today decided that the Lavon Affair must be thoroughly clarified by the appropriate State bodies.

The Party calls on all members dealing with the affair not to digress from the framework of the issue itself, to keep to the point and to maintain a cooperative atmosphere.

All members of Mapai are asked to be patient — and to continue party activities normally — in full trust that the truth will prevail.

Doubts All Story Can Be Known

Jerusalem Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. — Prime Minister Ben-Gurion said yesterday he doubted whether it was humanly possible to expect to understand the whole truth about the "Lavon Affair." The fact that the Olshan Committee had arrived at no conclusion was sufficient in his (Mr. Ben-Gurion's) eyes to leave Mr. Lavon free of all blame.

However, Mr. Ben-Gurion added, he could understand Mr. Lavon's insistence on finding proof to eradicate the stigma which he feared had clung to his name in spite of everything. "Anybody who can help Lavon to achieve this by honest means has my blessing."

Mr. Ben-Gurion was the only speaker at yesterday's meeting of the Mapai Central Committee, after the Party Secretary-General, Mr. Almogi, had read a four-point Secretariat resolution to which Mr. Ben-Gurion raised objection. The meeting was originally called to elect the Mapai candidates to the coming Zionist Congress, but the session was closed before the issue was reached.

Issue over Officer

The one and only issue in the "Lavon Affair," Mr. Ben-Gurion said, was to establish whether a certain Army officer gave an order to act in a certain case after he received the agreement of the Minister of Defence, or whether he acted on his own. A Committee of Two, whose probity was above suspicion — "I know of no two other men who can surpass them in probity" — studied the matter at the request of the Prime Minister. They found that on the evidence they were unable to decide the matter.

"When I returned from Sde Boker to the Ministry of Defence, I was shown the conclusions of the Olshan Committee, but not the evidence on which they had acted. As the conclusions pointed to no culprit, I regarded both men as cleared. This should have suffered a man of Lavon's stature, a man who had done so much for this country."

In the case of the officer, however, the position was different. An officer sends his men to kill or be killed — "a terrible responsibility." Mr. Ben-Gurion commented — and he must be trusted by his men. Not the slightest blemish is permissible in an officer's record. "I therefore decided to transfer the officer to another position." Despite his distinguished career, the officer was not promoted, although his years of service warranted promotion, Mr. Ben-Gurion said.

"But when Lavon asked me to declare that he had been right, I refused, for that would have meant to declare the other man wrong," Mr. Ben-Gurion said.

"I did not investigate the charges and cannot pronounce a decision."

Of the circumstances of the "Affair," Mr. Ben-Gurion said only that it happened during his retirement in Sde Boker.

"In 1953 I decided to retire, but told nobody of my decision. I asked the Cabinet to relieve me for a longer period, and spent two months making a thorough study of the Israel armed forces, and arrived at a plan for the following three years.

"Mr. Lavon, as Acting Minister of Defence, was present at practically all stages of my investigation, and I was sure, when I retired, that he would carry out the plan which he helped to formulate.

"I was surprised when in February 1955, Mrs. Golda Meir and Mr. Mordechai Namir came to Sde Boker to ask me to return to the task of Minister of Defence. Had it not been Defence, I would have refused, and indeed, I suggested another man — but was told that he had refused."

Abide by Decisions

When he returned to the Government, Mr. Ben-Gurion said, he informed the Prime Minister (Mr. Sharett) that he would abide by all relevant decisions made by the Prime Minister.

(This was understood to mean that Mr. Ben-Gurion could not act on the report of the Olshan Committee, which had been appointed by Mr. Sharett.)

Mr. Ben-Gurion said he was opposed to the airing of the "Affair" in the Security and Foreign Affairs Committee, because "some of its members have preconceived ideas". He named Dr. Yehaman Bader as one of these. Moreover, Herut and two "blackmail magazines" were transforming the "Affair" into a "Dreyfusiade". Nothing was less likely to lead to justice than such a course of action.

Mapam Wants Case To Handle Case

TEL AVIV. — The Mapam Secretariat last night resolved to demand that the "Lavon Affair" be dealt with by the Knesset Security and Foreign Affairs Committee until it is brought to a conclusion.

It also demanded that all the necessary documents, including the Cohn Committee report, be put at the Knesset Committee's disposal.

Israel Outplays S. Vietnam, 5:1

SEOUL. — Israel defeated South Vietnam 5-1 in the second Asian Cup soccer tournament here yesterday. The half-time score was 4-0.

The Vietnamese have lost all three games played so far and were counted out. South Korea has two wins. Israel's score stands at one win and one loss (to South Korea 3:0). Nationalist China has one win. South Korea meets the Formosan team on Friday. The final game of the series, Israel vs. Formosa, Formosa, will be played on Sunday.

Israel centre-forward Rafi Levi scored the first goal after 12 minutes.

The taller and fast-running Israelis continued their offensive and easily gained three more goals before half-time. Inside-right Shalmach, left-wing Shlomo Levi and inside-left Mansral were the scorers.

The second-half saw the tiny Vietnamese desperately attacking with several unsuccessful kicks. After 37 minutes, the Vietnamese won a penalty kick, outside-right Tran Van Nhung scoring from 11 metres.

But the Israelis followed this with a fifth goal by outside-right Aharonski.

Nearly 10,000 persons watched the game at the Hyochan football stadium. About the same number saw it from a nearby hill over-looking the stadium. *(UPI, AP)*

The positions are:

	pl.	w.	l.	g.a.	pts.
S. Korea	2	2	—	5:1	4
Formosa	1	1	—	3:0	2
Israel	2	1	1	6:4	2
S. Vietnam	1	—	1	1:12	—

Israel Beats France In Chess, 2½ to 1½

LEIPZIG (AP). — Israel defeated France 2¼ to 1¼ in Group 1 of the Chess Olympiad here on Wednesday. It was one of the adjourned series played off in all four sections.

Emanuel Gotl, Israel's 21-year-old Master, made a fine debut in international play by winning.

Norway, the Soviet Union, Czechoslovakia, and Spain led their groups at the end of the second round.

In Group 1, Norway, Hungary, East Germany and Yugoslavia are ahead of Israel, which has four points. After Israel comes Indonesia 3½, Finland 3, Albania 1½ and Malta 1.

Jordanian Lad Drives Taxi Into Israel to Seek Living

A 19-year-old Old City taxi driver — who thought that business was better in Israel — crossed into Israel in a mad dash through Mandelbaum Gate in Jerusalem on Wednesday afternoon.

The driver, Charlie Lulu, a Christian Arab, had evidently been thinking of taking this step for some time, but his sudden dash on Wednesday followed a quarrel with a friend.

The taxi belongs to Lulu's father and bore both Western-style and Arabic numbers.

Lulu passed both the Jordanian and Israel authorities before they realized what was happening. However, the Israel authorities immediately informed the police and all police cars were alerted.

Nevertheless, he drove through Jerusalem without being stopped.

Near Abu Ghosh he picked up three Arab girls, presumably to make himself less conspicious.

However, when he asked the girls the way to Jaffa — where he had been born — they became suspicious and asked him where he was from.

"From the Old City, in Jordan," he answered without hesitation. In response to their cries of amazement, he added: "Haven't you heard? There's peace between Israel and Jordan. The border is now open."

Exactly one minute later, he was stopped and arrested by Sergeant Mordecai Malka, of the Jerusalem Police.

Taken to Jerusalem, Lulu told Chief Inspector Michael Bochner that he wanted to stay in Israel and drive his cab. He was en route to Jaffa where he hoped to find some of his father's old friends who would intercede on his behalf with the authorities and arrange for him to stay permanently in Israel.

Lulu is being detained pending his repatriation to Jordan.

The Central Committee of the Anti-Tuberculosis League, The Jerusalem Branch of the League, and The Centre for the Prevention of Pulmonary Diseases

deeply regret to announce the sudden death of

DR. ZALMAN AVIGDORI ז"ל

Chairman of the Centre of the Anti-Tuberculosis League.

The cortege will leave the Medical Association Building (Beit Harofe) in Jerusalem at 3 p.m. today, October 20.

The body will lie in state at the Beit Harofe from 10 a.m.

(During the funeral, the headquarters of the Centre for the Prevention of Pulmonary Diseases will be closed.)

The Members of the Jerusalem Branch of the Israel Medical Association

express their shock at the death of

DR. ZALMAN AVIGDORI ז"ל

Honorary Member of the Medical Association, Member of the Branch's Council and former Branch Chairman, and Former Chairman of the Central Committee of the Medical Association.

The funeral will leave for Har Hamenuhot Cemetery from the Medical Association Building (Beit Harofe) in Jerusalem at 3 p.m. today (October 20).

The body will lie in state at Beit Harofe from 10 a.m.

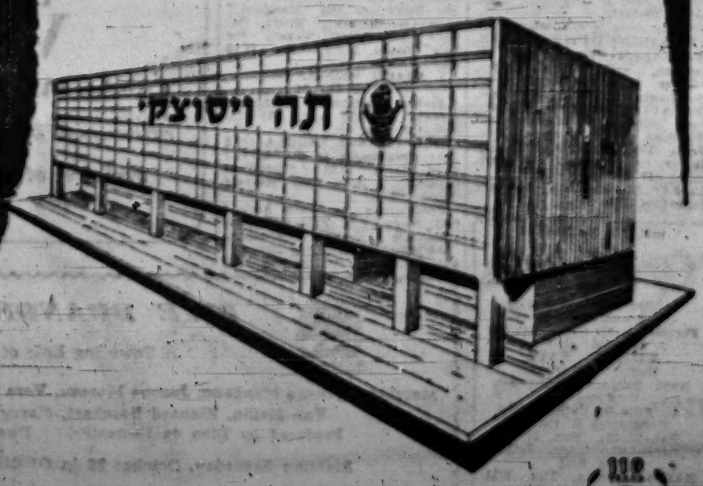
all TNUVA DAIRY PRODUCE from FRESH MILK ONLY

Today

On the 111th anniversary of the foundation of the Wissotzky Tea Co., its founders' ambition, the erection of a WISSOTZKY HOUSE in Israel, will become a reality. Today we see the laying of its cornerstone.

WISSOTZKY HOUSE,

in the new commercial area of Tel Aviv, will serve as a centre for blending, packing and distribution of tea in Israel and for export.



WISSOTZKY TEA

Social & Personal

The President yesterday received Prof. Moshe Rachmilewitz, Dean of the Hadassah-Hebrew University School of Medicine.

President Ben-Zvi on Tuesday received Rabbi Akiva Eisenfeld, of New York. He was presented by Mr. S.Z. Shragai, of the Jewish Agency Executive.

Mrs. Ben-Zvi received the wife of the new Japanese Minister, Mrs. Yoshiharu Takeno, who was accompanied by Mrs. Judith Beilin.

•

The Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, on Tuesday received the Cuban Minister, Mr. Ricardo Subirana y Lobo. Yesterday Mr. Rosen received the Minister from Japan, Mr. Yoshiharu Takeno.

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The Belgian Ambassador and Mme. Jean Leroy on Tuesday called on Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., and Mrs. Sharett, at their home in Jerusalem.

•

Mayor Mordecai Namir of Tel Aviv yesterday received Mr. Adolph Held, of N.Y., Chairman of the Jewish Labour Committee.

Mr. Ya'acov Dori, President of the Technion, and Mrs. Dori, yesterday entertained to dinner Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rubinstein, of Dunkirk, N.Y.; Prof. Nathan Rosen, Gerard Swope Professor of Physics at the Technion, and Mrs. Rosen.

•

Mrs. Ogden Reid, wife of the U.S. Ambassador, yesterday visited Malben institutions accompanied by wives of American Embassy officials. They were shown around by Mr. Louis D. Horwitz, Director-General of Malben-J.D.C., and Mrs. Horwitz.

•

Today's meeting of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Rotary Club will be given over to the induction of new members.

Street To Be Named For Agron Today

The avenue bordering Gan Atzmaut in Jerusalem will be named after the late Mayor of Jerusalem, Gershon Agron, at 3 p.m. this afternoon (Thursday). The street was formerly known as Mamilla Road.

During Mayor Agron's administration, the road was substantially widened, and the high, stone wall on the southern side of the park — which was developed as a result of his initiative — was moved and lowered.

At 8.30 tonight (on the eve the 30th of Tishri, the first anniversary of his death), a memorial service will be held at the Wise Auditorium on the Hebrew University campus in the presence of President Ben-Zvi. Selected portions of his speeches made abroad at the International Conferences of Mayors will be read, and Mr. Moshe Sharett will deliver a memorial lecture.

On Friday morning at 10 a.m., representatives of the Municipality, the Local Authorities Centre, *The Jerusalem Post*, the Workers Committee of the Municipality, and the Israel Journalists Association will visit his grave at Har Hamenuhot Cemetery.

MEIR COHEN, 34, of Tirat Hacarmel, was sent to jail for a month by the Haifa Magistrate's Court for failing to register for national service. Cohen should have registered five years ago.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

THURSDAY

All Times Local Time

ARRIVALS: El Al 102 from Johannesburg — 0400. B.O.A.C. 502 from Teheran—1330. T.W.A. 900 from Chicago, New York, Paris, Rome and Athens—1825. KLM 525 from Amsterdam and Rome —1835. El Al 206 from New York, Paris and Rome — 1840. B.E.A. 136 from London, Rome and Athens — 2055. Air France 137 from Teheran — 2150. Cyprus Air 82 from London, Rome Istanbul, Ankara and Nicosia — 2325. El Al 436 from London and Zurich 0155 (Friday).

DEPARTURES: Sabena 538 to Athens, Vienna and Brussels — 0620. Swissair 331 to Athens, Geneva and Zurich — 0700. El Al 435 to Zurich and London — 0830. Alitalia 451 to Rome — 0910. Olympic 903 to Athens — 0930. B.O.A.C. 303 to Geneva and London — 1405. El Al 207 to Athens, Paris and New York — 1530. Cyprus Air 07 to Nicosia, Athens, Munich and London — 2010. Air France 137 to Rome and Paris 2230.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Moria, Baka Moria, 23431.

TEL AVIV: Moskowitz, 25 King George, 63650. Dr. Kolber, 33 Allenby, 23335. Nordau, 183 Ben Yehuda, 42673. Yani, 67 Yehuda Halevi, 63474. **JAFFA:** Vita, 61 6th St., 82973. **BAT YAM:** Hehalutz, 8 Hahalutzim. **HOLON:** Tikva, Kikar Struma. **NATANYA:** Hanassi. **PETAH TIKVA:** Briyut, 13 Hovevei Zion. **REHOVOT:** Levin "Hanegba." 196 Herzl, 95-1245.

HAIFA: (not available).

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Shoftan, 21 Ramban, 24198. Dr. Zepler, Mahane Allenby, 28/B, Me'on Akademaim. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.

TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Garman, 25 Frishman, corner 30 Syrkin. Dr. Weiss, 75 Dizengoff, 27027. Dr. Mahler, 59 Arlosoroff, 51300. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet.

HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Rehov Hanevi'im, 3456.

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Book: Sam & Bella Spewack
Produced by:
Edis De-Philippe
Conductor: S. Parnes
Sat. 29/10; Mon. 31/10
Sat. 5/11; Mon. 7/11
Wed. 9/11.
HAIFA: Armon, Thu. 3/11
Tickets at the Box Office: 10.30-1; 4.30-8. Tel. 27780; Pan, Ramat Gan; Grunberger, Haifa.

UJA Mission at W.I. Ceremony — Fellowship for Dewey Stone

Mr. Dewey David Stone, Chairman of the Jewish Agency for Israel, Inc. and of the United Jewish Appeal, was elected a Fellow of the Weizmann Institute yesterday in a ceremony attended by the U.J.A. Fact-Finding Mission.

Mr. Stone thus joins the select band of 30 Fellows who hold the Institute's supreme honour. Almost all the other fellows are world-famous scientists, among them ten Nobel Laureates.

The Scroll presented to Mr. Stone said that he was elected. "In recognition of his dedication to the development of the Institute in the image of its illustrious founder, his friend and his beloved mentor, and of his role in its maintenance as a world scientific centre."

Mr. Meyer Weisgal, Chairman of the Executive Council, President of the Institute, described the attainments of the new Fellow, who received a standing ovation lasting several minutes from the U.J.A. group and Weizmann Institute Scientists.

Pilgrimage to Grave

Before the ceremony, members of the Mission made a pilgrimage to the grave of the late Dr. Chaim Weizmann, first President of the State. They were met on the Memorial Plaza by Mrs. Chaim Weizmann. A wreath was laid on the grave in the name of the Mission by Mr. Ben Swig, of San Francisco.

From Rehovot, the Mission went to Kvutzat Yavne, where a Youth Centre was dedicated in honour of Adolph Kiesler, of Denver, who celebrated his eightieth birthday yesterday.

The members of the Mission spent the morning meeting old friends at the Accadia Hotel.

Danish Ambassador Presents Credentials

The Danish Ambassador, Birger Ove Kronmann, yesterday presented his credentials to President Ben-Zvi.

The Minister of Justice, Mr. Pinhas Rosen, represented the Government at the ceremony. An infantry honour guard presented arms and a Defence Forces band played the national anthems.

"I know of the sincere joy with which Denmark welcomes the steady development of cultural and commercial relations between our two countries," Mr. Kronmann said.

Replying, the President said: "We are all proud of the courage and devotion of the Danish nation in the historic struggle to rescue victims of Nazism... There are many areas in which we can continue to develop the mutual relations existing between the two countries."

5,000 Dead in Two Pakistani Islands

DACCA, East Pakistan (Reuter). — More than 5,000 persons died in the Ramgati and Hatia islands area alone in last week's East Pakistan cyclone and tidal wave, it was reported here yesterday.

An official announcement last Saturday said 3,000 persons were believed to have died in the Bengal region.

In a written statement the chairman of a Ramgati area union council said he himself had been able to identify bodies of 1,500 persons of his union and that he had arranged their burial. He said many more bodies were scattered over the paddy fields.

Immigrant Group To Make Xmas Balls

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — An experiment new in middle class immigration will be launched next month with the arrival in Israel of the vanguard of a group of 25 families from the Argentine.

The newcomers will find housing awaiting them on their arrival. They will be employed in a communal enterprise of their own establishment.

The project was initiated by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. P. Sapir, in talks before various Argentine communities during his tour of that country last year.

The heads of families, aged between 20 and 40, will staff the Holy-Or Christmas tree ornament factory now going up in Ramle. Each family invested \$3,000 in the project, owning amongst them 50 per cent of the shares.

To Produce in January

The balance of the IL600,000 investment was put up by Teus Ltd., which has a half interest, and a IL250,000 development loan.

Holy-Or, which starts production next January, will manufacture plastic tree ornaments coated with metallized colours applied by a new vacuum process. The ornaments will be unbreakable but otherwise indistinguishable from the traditional glass variety. Several major U.S. importers have already applied to the Israel company for exclusive import concessions.

Cables in Brief

VOICES. — Peking Radio has replaced the British Broadcasting Corporation as the world's third largest external broadcaster. China is now only behind Soviet Russia and the U.S.

CONTENT. *— "The Times" yesterday described Malayan Premier Tengku Abdul Rahman, who has proceeded to the U.S. from Britain, as "that felicitous and rare new phenomenon, the leader of an Asian country which is at present prosperous, peaceful and well content with the status quo."*

STUBBORN. — Patrick Duncan, editor of the Cape Town liberal fortnightly newspaper, "Contact," was yesterday committed to prison for a further five days when, for the fourth time, he refused to disclose the source of information for an article on "South African Communism."

POW'S. — A request for more rapid Soviet repatriation of West German military prisoners is believed to be contained in a letter from West German Chancellor Adenauer delivered to Soviet Premier Khrushchev on Tuesday by West German Ambassador Hans Kroll.

EXTORTION. — Hungarian soccer star Antal Kotasz faces criminal charges for allegedly extorting money from an 18-year-old girl on a promise to introduce her to Communist Hungary's "high society." The girl, who has been charged with stealing 83,000 forints from her office, says Kotasz used the money to pay his gambling debts.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
422, 256.4, 249 & 220 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 10.00 p.m.

English: 2.00 p.m. **French:** 2.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.30 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock, 6.58 Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Rossini-Respighi: "Rossiniana"; Sarasate: Navarra; Weber: "Invitation to the Dance"; Svendsen: "Carnival in Paris"; Chabrier: "Espana." 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.30 Brahms: Trio in E-flat major, played by Adolf Busch (Violin), Rudolf Serkin (Piano) and Dennis Brain (Horn). 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down.

4.00 Special Programme for Tourists. 5.05 Programme Announcements on Commercial wavelength. 5.06 Popular Concert. Offenbach: "La Vie Parisienne"; Lanner: Viennese Waltzes; Kreisler: "The Joy of Love"; Heuberger: Overture "Opera Ball." 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 "Youth Corner." 6.30 The Weekly Summary of the Daily Mishna Reading, by Dr. Y. Moriel. 6.45 Musical Interlude. 6.50 Sports. 7.20 Musical Miniatures. 7.50 Talk by A. Ben-Shalom. 8.00 "Italian Cocktail" — ed. by R. Shapira. 8.35 Percy Faith & his Orchestra. 8.50 Bible Reading: Yehoshua, chaps. 15 & 16. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Projector on Transport" — ed. by Arieh Arad. 10.00 Two Cantatas, sung by Ettel Sussman (Soprano) with: Max Lampel (Organ), Shimon Mishory (First and Second Violin), Marc Roselaar (Viola da Gamba), Hanoch and Sharona Tel-Oren (Flutes), Isiah Braker (Violin) and Arieh Sachs (Harpsichord). Buxtehude: Cantata, for Soprano, Two Violins and Organ; Handel: Cantata, for Soprano, Viola da Gamba Obligato, Flutes, Violins and Harpsichord. 10.30 "Jazz" — recordings from a concert in Paris. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
460, 267.7, 422 & 25.3 M.

Commercial Programme: 5.00 News. 5.05 Opening Announcements. 5.06 Melodies. 5.35 Oriental Songs. 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.04 Jazz. 6.15 Hebrew Songs. 6.30 The Adventures of Ellery Queen Sketch. 6.45 "Star of the Evening." 7.00 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Mograbit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 The Story of the "Hassidut." 10.30 Contemporary Music. Oswald Berns-Hoff: Sonata for Two Pianos. 11.00 News. 11.10 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
497 & 47.1 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15, 5.30-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (33.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.25 "Editorial Opinion." 10.35 Easy Hebrew Conversation.

Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Editorial Opinion. 7.05 Afrikaans Programme.

ARMY PROGRAMME (215, 253 and 355 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.03 Request Programme. 6.40 Songs. 7.00 News. 7.10 Worth Listening To. 7.30 Bow and Arrow. 8.00 "The Voice & the Instrument." 8.30 "Army Diary." 8.45 Nations' Songs. 9.00 News. 9.15 Merry Rhythm. 9.30 Excerpts from Operas. 10.00 Evening Tunes. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (25.12, 13.93, 19.46 & 16.96 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. Actualities.

MUSIC U.S.A. VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News. U.N. in Action on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News. Opinion Today on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, News Analysis. Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News. Opinion Today on 13, 19 and 31 M. 3.00 p.m. News. Report to South Asia on 11, 13 and 18 M. 4.00 News, News Analysis. New Horizons in Science on 11, 13, 19, 25 and 31 M. 5.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Middle East on 19, 25 & 31 M. 6.00 News, News Horizons in Science on 11, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News, Report to Middle East on 13, 25 and 31 M. 7.30 Listeners Log on 13, 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Forum on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in Special English Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News, News Analysis. Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Forum on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis. Press Opinion USA on 25, 31, 41 M. & 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION — English Programme (434 & 495 M.): News: 7.30 a.m., 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m. 7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Emergency. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Felix King. 10.30 B.B.C. Bandstand. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Teller of Tales. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 2.30 "Yours Sincerely." 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.45 Strange Stories of the Sea. 8.15 Vera Lengyel (Piano). 10.15 Stars of Without Trace. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Danger Point.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• **Tours:** —
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 24061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, University Campus.

Yad Vashem: Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tour (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, 10-11.30, 4-6.

• **Film Shows:** —
Israel films daily showings. Keren Hayesod Hall, 12-1 p.m.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Jerusalem Artists House with Municipality Dept. of Education and Culture: An exhibition of hand prints, 10-1, 4-7.

Fima — Exhibition of oils and gouaches 1958-60, Rina Gallery, 13 Rehov Shlomzion Hamalka, Tel. 23523. 9-1, 4-7.

Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 28737. Purchases mailed upon request. 9-1, 3-7.

"Israel Today", permanent exhibition, Binyanei Ha'ooma, 10-1, 4-6.

• **Bezalel National Museum:** —
Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological objects. African Art— from the Collection of Mr. Samuel Dubiner. Jewish Textiles — from the Museum's collection. German prints of the 16th century — from the Museum's Collection, 9-1, 2.30-5.

Bezalel Art Library: Books on primitive modern painting (from Henri Rousseau to Camille Bombois). New acquisitions. 9-1, 3.30-6.

Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities, 35 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. New exhibitions: colour plates of UNESCO books, "Israel — Ancient mosaics." New coin hoard of Alexander. Excavations at Tel Mor, Mesad Hashavyahu. Pottery brought from Lake Tiberias by the Link expedition. Also permanent exhibition of antiquities. 9-1, 3-5.

• **Zoo:** —
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo: 8-5.30.

TEL AVIV

• **Theatre:** —
Cameri: "Two for a Seesaw."

• **Paris Ice Ballet:** —
Kikar Hamedina, 8.30.

• **Dine and Dance:** —
Delphin Bar, 16 Sholem Aleichem. Exquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. 32973.

• **Z.O.A. House:** —
Handicraft Exhibition: "The Hometown."

Tourist Service (9 a.m.—9 p.m.)

• **Tours:** —
Bar Ilan University: conducted tours (9-5 daily, except Saturdays and holidays). Tel. 72880. Moetzet Hapoalot Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Va'ad Hapoel Bldg., 28 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv, Tel. 21211.

• **Tourist Service:** —
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23239.

Wiso Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825, 8 a.m.-2 p.m.

• **Zoological Gardens:** —
Open 8 a.m.—6 p.m. daily.

• **Exhibitions:** —

• **Museum Haaretz:** —
Ancient Glass Exhibition (near Ramat Aviv), 10-5.

• **Tel Aviv Museum:** —
Dizengoff House: — Paintings by Shmuel Levi. 120 etchings by Marc Chagall. Selections from Museum collection, 10-1; 4-7.

Helena Rubinstein Pavilion, E. Sigard, paintings and gouaches. From the collection of Israel art, 10-1; 4-7.

Israel Painters and Sculptors Association: New Members' Exhibition. Artists Pavilion, 9 Rehov Alharizi: 10-1; 4-7.

HAIFA

• **Theatre:** —
Habimah: "Threepenny Opera." Armon, 9.

• **Yiddish Theatre:** —
S. Dzigan in "Frisch, Gesund und Meshugga." Orah.

• **Tourist Centre:** —
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Hehalutz, Tel. 4876, 67955.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Chagall House, 24 Shderot U.N.O.: One-man show — Erich Glas, 10-1, 4-7.

Museum of Japanese Art, 89 Shderot Hanassi, Flowers in Japanese Art, 10-1; 4-7. Admission free.

BEERSHEBA

• **Where to Dine:** —
Eat well and in comfort at the air-conditioned Beit Ha'am Restaurant, Sheber Community Centre.

RISHON LE-ZION

• **Theatre:** —
Cameri: "Counts and Beggars."

PETAH TIKVA

• **Theatre:** —
Ohel: "The Good Soldier Schweik."

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
October 20, 1960

In the Supreme Court Sitting As Court of Civil Appeals

Before the President (Justice Olshan) Justices Agranat and Witkon.

The Jewish Agency, Appellants, v. Ephraim Chapman, Respondent (C. A. 191/59).

Licensee of Jewish Agency Farm Must be Given Reasonable Notice to Quit

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on February 18, 1959: (in C.A. 223/58)

The Jewish Agency granted Ephraim Chapman, the respondent, a licence, in 1952, to use a farm which included a dwelling, other buildings, land and agricultural equipment. In accordance with a "declaration" signed by Mr. Chapman, he confirmed that he had no rights of tenancy in the farm and that he undertook to vacate it and the buildings whensoever called upon to do so by the Jewish Agency.

In 1957, a representative of the Agency called upon Mr. Chapman and demanded that he vacate the farm immediately. Three days later, when he had failed to quit, the Jewish Agency applied to the Magistrate's Court for an eviction order. The Magistrate dismissed the application on the grounds, amongst others, that the Jewish Agency had not given Mr. Chapman reasonable notice. The appeal to the District Court was dismissed for a similar reason. The Jewish Agency thereupon appealed to the Supreme Court, their Counsel arguing that the licence granted Mr. Chapman terminated the moment the Agency indicated its desire to discontinue it and that the former could be evicted as a reasonable period of time had elapsed between the termination of the licence and the consideration of the application for eviction by the courts.

Mr. Blumberg appeared for the appellants and the respondent appeared on his own behalf, assisted by Mr. Ben-Menashe upon request of the Court.

Judgment

Justice Agranat, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, dismissed Mr. Blumberg's arguments for two reasons. First, he said, he would presume, that the licence to use the appellant's farm had been a gratuitous one, and was, therefore, a bare and unqualified licence which terminated the moment the appellants indicated their intention of discontinuing it. However, he pointed out, even when a licence of this nature terminates, the licensor is not entitled to demand the immediate vacation of the premises but must give the licensee a reasonable period of grace in which to quit (see C.A. 96/50, P.D. 5/479 and Winter Garden Theatre v. McDermott, 1947, 2 AELR, 344).

As to the question of whether the period of grace given to the respondent by the appellants was the three days between the termination of the licence and the day on which the application for an eviction order was filed or whether it was the period between the termination of the licence and the day on which the Magistrate's Court's judgment was handed down — as argued by the appellants' Counsel—Justice Agranat held that the object in giving a licensee a period of grace was to prevent him from becoming a trespasser before he had had a reasonable opportunity of vacating the premises. For this reason, therefore, he continued, the period of grace must be calculated as from the day the licence is terminated until the day the application for eviction is filed, for after the latter date the licensee occupies the premises as a trespasser (see also C.A. 96/50 above). As only three days had elapsed between the termination of the licence and the eviction order application in the present case, this was most certainly not a reasonable period of grace.

His second reason for dismissing the appellants' appeal, went on Justice Agranat, derives from the fact that a study of the terms of a declaration made by the respondent reveals that his licence had not been a gratuitous one at all and, furthermore, that it had been given him for the purpose of developing the farm, investing both money and work in it, and finally for acquiring permanent occupation of it. This may be gathered, he said, despite the harsh conditions attaching to the licence which, it would appear, were motivated by the fact that the respondent had received the farm for an initial trial period. For these reasons, therefore, he held, it is essential to interpret the respondent's undertaking to vacate the farm when called upon to do so as implicitly conditional on his being given reasonable notice before his licence might be terminated (see Winter Garden Theatre v. McDermott, above).

It must be noted, continued Justice Agranat, that when determining whether a licensee has been given reasonable notice to quit or not the courts will take into account the actual use to which the premises have been put and not only the nature of the user authorized by the licence. In other words, the commitments of the licensee which exist at the date of the notice, and which are consistent with legitimate user of the rights granted by the licence, must be taken into consideration.

In the present case, he held, there is no doubt as to the Court's attitude towards a demand for immediate vacation of a farm which has been worked for a number of years with the concomitant implications. And even if a period of grace until an eviction order was applied for had been given — in this case three days — this would not constitute reasonable notice to quit.

Appeal dismissed. Reasoned judgment given on September 1, 1960.

IT'S THE LAW



DON'T pick any oranges from an orange grove without permission from the Citrus Board or the authorized contractor. *(Programme for Marketing of Citrus in 1960/61).*

Tel Aviv Becomes Noise Conscious

TEL AVIV. — A number of Sanitation Department workers have been replaced following complaints that they were unnecessarily noisy while emptying garbage cans in the early hours of the morning.

The Municipality has acquired a special instrument for measuring noise. After undergoing training at the Technion in its operation, inspectors will be sent out to measure the level of noise in various parts of the city and work towards its reduction.

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM
3.30, 6.45, 8.45

CHEN: The F.B.I. Story.
EDEN: Never so Few
EDISON: Look Back in Anger
HABIRAH: Danger Within
OR GIL: Operation Bullshine
ORION: The Knight of the Mountains
ORNA: Malish Gherak
RON: The Mouse That Roared
SEMADAR: Three Men in a Boat (7, 9 p.m.)
STUDIO: The Nun's Story
TEL OR: Beyond This Place
ZION HALL: Die Ratten

TEL AVIV
3.30, 7.15, 9.15

ALLENBY: The African Lion
ARMON DAVID: Blazing Sands
BEN YEHUDA: Mi Ultimo Tango
CHEN: Ballad of a Soldier
EDEN: Love and Pleasure
ESTHER: Please Don't Eat the Daisies
GAT: Pimpernel Smith
HOD: Le Generale della Rovere
MAXIM: Non Cantare Barciani
MIGDALOR: Haji Murad
MOGRABI: Song Without End
OPHIR: Operation Petticoat
ORION: A Summer Place
PARIS: Great American Pastime
PEER: Ashes and Diamonds
RAMAT GAN: Crack in the Mirror. The World in his Arms (Mats. 4)
SHDEROT: Please Turn Over (7.45, 9.45)
TAMAR: The Square Peg (Mats. cont. from 10 a.m.)
TCHELET: Bademeister Spargel (Mornings Mats.: 10, 12, 2)
TEL AVIV: The Story of Ruth
YARON: The Apartment
ZAFON: Sapphire
ZAMIR: Love Affaire

HAIFA

AMPHITHEATRE: One Foot in Hell
ARMON: Ballad of a Soldier
ATZMON: Youthful Rebels in Girls' Town
EN DOR: Sois-Belle et Tais-Toi
GAL OR: The Colossus of New York (also mats.)
MAY: Carry On, Teacher
MIRON: Blazing Sands
MORIAH: Ask Any Girl
ORAH: A Question of Adultery
ORION: I Figli di Nessuno
ORLY: I'm All Right, Jack
PEER: The Trials of Oscar Wilde
TAMAR: Sword in the Desert

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DISTRICT COURT OF HAIFA
Succession File No. 418/60

In the matter of the estate of the late Curt Rychwalski, deceased at Aachen, Germany, on April 4, 1960.

Petitioner: Jon Mac (Jona) Rychwalski, represented by Shimon Chisler, Advocate, of Shderot Gaaton, Nahariya.

Let it be known that the petitioner has applied to the court to issue an order for the succession of the deceased.

I hereby cite all persons to appear before this court within ten days from the date of publication hereof, and show cause — if any they have — why an order for the succession of the deceased should not be given, otherwise such order will be given as to the court seems right.

S. BAZI, Registrar.
Date: 13.10.60.

VENEZIA
ADRIATICA
m.v. ENOTRIA
Arriving in Haifa at 6 a.m. tomorrow, October 18, 1960
Leaving the same day, at 11 p.m. for
Larnaca, Piraeus Bari, Venice, Trieste.
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TEL AVIV: 6 Rehov Hess, Tel. 67538/9, P.O.B. 4325
JERUSALEM: King David Hotel Annexe, Tel. 24501 P.O.B. 680

The Jewish National and University Library

announces that its departments at Terra Sancta Building will be closed from Sunday to Friday, October 23-28, when they will be transferred to the Library's new premises on the University campus at Givat Ram.

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Tel Aviv: Mann Auditorium, Oct. 29-30, 8.30.
Haifa: Armon, Nov. 2, 9.00.
Jerusalem: Binyanei Ha'ooma, Nov. 5, 8.30.
Tickets: Tel Aviv: Le'an, Rokoko, Radio Union. Haifa: Ginzburg - Yuval, Nova. Jerusalem: S. Cahana.

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CHIEF RABBINATE STILL OPPOSED TO ELECTIONS

By SHALOM COHEN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Council of the Chief Rabbinate came to a number of decisions yesterday which deal, it is understood, with the question of whether the Chief Rabbinate and the country's rabbis should participate in the elections. The Council did not publish its resolutions but stated in a communique that its President, Chief Rabbi Nissim, had been empowered to decide when to publish these decisions.

It is understood that the resolutions do not depart substantially from the declared stand of the Council against participation in the elections under existing conditions. A spokesman of Chief Rabbi Nissim's Office described the resolutions as "responsible and cautious." Asked whether they were adopted unanimously, he said there was no opposition.

Participants in the meeting were Chief Rabbi Nissim, Rabbi Isser Unterman, Rabbi Reuven Katz, and Rabbi Y. Hadas. Rabbi Ovadia Hadaya notified the Council that he was unable to attend owing to illness, while the aged Rabbi Pessah Frank has not attended a meeting for several years, it was said. (The other places on the Council were occupied by Chief Rabbi Herzog and Rabbi Toledano.)

No Alternative

The meeting opened with eulogies on the late Rabbi Toledano, delivered by Chief Rabbi Nissim, Rabbi Katz, and Rabbi Y. Kaniel, Chief Rabbi of Haifa (who is not on the Council).

Rabbi Nissim said the sudden death of Rabbi Toledano was distressing, the communique stated.

After a short intermission, the Council went on to discuss the Chief Rabbinate elections. Rabbi Nissim said that it would have been proper not to discuss this subject during the seven days of mourning for Rabbi Toledano. But since it was not clear whether the Council's term of office was to be extended, they had no alternative.

(The Cabinet is to deal with the question of an extension on Sunday; the term of office of the Chief Rabbinate and Council expires two days before, on Friday.)

On the question of whether the Rabbinical High Court of Appeals could sit next week — in the event that no extension is granted, and that there is consequently no President of the Court (a post held by the Chief Rabbis) — the Council decided that the members of the Court would decide for themselves.

The meeting was also attended by Rabbi Shaul Yisraeli, a non-voting deputy member of the Council.

The Ministry for Religious Affairs has asked all rabbis and synagogue wardens to hold memorial prayers for the late Minister, Rabbi Y.M. Toledano, after the reading of the Law this Saturday.

Localities Name Only 16 Electors

The Acting Minister for Religious Affairs, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, yesterday gave the Chairman of the Chief Rabbinate Elections Committee, Rabbi Y. L. Maimon, the list of "public representatives" to the Electoral College.

The list consisted of only 16 names, instead of the required 28.

Yesterday was the last day for the selected localities to name their electors, but 9 localities failed to do so. Under the regulations, the Elections Committee must now appoint the missing 12 members.

The localities which did not appoint representatives are Haifa, Hadera, Tiberias, Rosh Ha'ayin, Beersheba, Bnei Brak, Rehovot, Eilat, and Hafets Hayim.

At Rehovot, one of the localities which failed to appoint a delegate, a rump meeting of the Municipality and the Religious Council elected a representative (it was entitled to one delegate) and notified the Ministry accordingly. The Mayor notified the Minister later, however, that he had not called the joint meeting and that it was therefore invalid.

The Elections Committee is due to meet tomorrow.

Sheikh Suleiman Walks Away from Truck Crash

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — "I can't be killed that easily," said Sheikh Suleiman el-Husail, aged 70, after walking away uninjured from a collision with a three-ton Army truck near Mishmar Hanegev. The station wagon he was driving was badly smashed.

The Sheikh was thrown against the steering wheel of his car with such force that it was bent completely out of shape. The doctor who was rushed to the scene of the accident found him back in camp calmly imbibing a cup of coffee under a tree, without even so much as a bruise to show for his narrow escape.

As a result of the collision, the Army truck overturned and its driver was hospitalised.

Shortage of German Translators

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israel — where so many areas have benefited from its German-speaking immigrants — suffers from a dearth of competent German translators.

This transpired from the recent search for simultaneous-translators to work at the forthcoming Eichmann trial. Persons were needed to translate statements by Eichmann and his counsel into Hebrew, English and French, or statements by other participants in the trial into German (for Eichmann, etc.), Hebrew, French and English (mainly for foreign journalists). The trial will be conducted in Hebrew.

The German translators had to be fluent in contemporary German, and had to be able to stand the strain of long sessions of rapid-fire simultaneous translation. Most of the elderly German-speaking applicants were therefore found unsuitable by Mr. Adam Richter, Chairman of the Israel Interpreters' Association, who was engaged by the police to supervise the translation at the trial.

Mr. Richter is now training 15 translators — nine of whom will finally be engaged for the trial — in the vacant Knesset chamber, which has an earphone for Arabic-speaking Members. Mr. Richter speaks through the microphone at the Speaker's dais, while a trainee standing behind him translates and the other trainees listen through the earphones at the benches.

Several weeks before the trial begins there will be another training session of mock trials, which will concentrate on juridical and legal terminology.

Teaching of Nazi Crimes to Be Extended

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The story of Nazi crimes against the Jewish people during World War II will be extensively taught in Israel schools under a new curriculum being drawn up by the Ministry of Education.

This was announced at Technion City yesterday by Dr. Michael Handel, Inspector of Teachers' Seminaries, who spoke at the national conference of School Inspectors.

Dr. Handel stated that in the past the Ministry had hesitated to introduce the subject to children on psychological grounds, as it was feared that a description of the atrocities might harm the children. A decision on the exact form of instruction had also not been arrived at, he said.

Now it has been decided to emphasise the deeds of bravery of the Jewish victims. These included not only armed resistance to the Nazis, but also the establishment and maintenance of social and organizational activities despite the terrible conditions under which European Jewry lived. The Ministry had prepared material which represented the holocaust as part of the Jewish people's history in the Diaspora.

Plans are ready for immediate visits of seminary students to Yad Vashem and Kibbutz Lohamei Hagettaot museum on Nazi persecution, where students will receive visual instruction on the Nazi crimes to equip them to teach the subject in a suitable manner.

The conference will close today.

Virus Attacks Tomato Crop

POST Economic Reporter

A virus that has attacked tomato crops in the Arab Triangle and the Sharon Plain has led to the present shortage and consequent high prices of the vegetable, according to Mr. Avraham Ofer, Assistant Director-General of the Ministry of Agriculture, in Jerusalem.

This has delayed publication of the order, scheduled for October 15, requiring farmers to raise only the Moneymaker variety of tomatoes if they want to benefit from fixed minimum prices. European importers buy this type exclusively.

An additional 300 dunam of tomatoes will be planted this autumn, and the order on Moneymakers will only come into force when prices decline to 20 or 25 agorot a kilo. The Vegetable Marketing Board has decided to pool profits on the Moneymaker and the Merrymand varieties to avoid favouring farmers who go on cultivating Merrymands in defiance of the order.

Export of eggs will exceed 300 million this year, which is above the maximum allowed in the American agreement on supply of poultry feed to Israel from farm surplus, Mr. Ofer said. Israel has requested to credit this excess to next year's export allocation.

Average price of exported eggs has been 2.9 cents apiece, which, according to Mr. Ofer, is just above the break-even point.

5-Year Plan Broached To Consolidate Settlements

The Treasurer of the Jewish Agency, Dr. Dov Joseph, reported last night to the plenary session of the Executive on the financial situation of the Agency and made definite proposals for consolidating the agricultural settlements in its charge during the coming five years. This consolidation will require IL350m.

Dr. Joseph went into detail concerning the Agency's immediate financial needs.

He said that during his visit to the United States he negotiated for an $8m. loan.

Mr. Gottlieb Hammer, the Director of the Jewish Agency for Israel Inc., and Mr. Maurice Boukstein, its Legal Adviser, arrived in Israel last night to attend the plenary sessions.

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INDUSTRY FINANCE and COMMERCE

IATA Approves Reduced Air Fares for Groups to Israel

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The IATA traffic conference, which ended at Cannes yesterday, has approved El Al proposals for reduced off-season and group fares to Israel, it was learned here.

Biggest fare cuts will be for off-season groups of 25 or more coming to Israel from the Continent. They will benefit from a 30 per cent reduction. Such groups from the U.K. will pay 30 per cent less, enabling them to travel to Israel and back for just under £100.

The price of return tickets from the U.S. has been slashed by 25 per cent. Individual tourists from Britain, if they can prove they are bona fide tourists, will also benefit from 25 per cent off-season fare cuts.

With the exception of the mid-March to mid-June period, reductions for groups will apply the year round.

Details of these reductions were not known here last night, however.

Persons flying from Israel will not benefit from any of these reduced fares.

El Al was represented at Cannes by Messrs. M. Ben Ari, Deputy Managing Director, and D. Oberlander, head of El Al's IATA Department.

Mr. E. Ben-Artzi, Managing Director of El Al, broke off another engagement to go to Cannes to press for the reduced fares, which will be offered by all airlines serving Israel.

Meanwhile, it is learned that El Al's negotiations with a European airline to arrange to use Boeing-707 jets from March until its own are delivered in July have reached an advanced stage. El Al is currently weighing whether to take up its option on the third Boeing offered at the time it purchased its first two.

Today's Postbag

The Weather

Forecast: A trough of low pressure extending from the Black Sea to our region is causing a cold flow of air to the region.

Weather Synopsis: In the morning light showers are expected in Northern and Central Israel. Partly cloudy with drop in temperature.

	A	B	C
Mt. Cana'an	57	18—26	— 24
Tiberias	29	31—34	— 30
Haifa Port	68	20—28	— 26
Natanya	64	18—29	— 27
Tel Aviv Kirya	64	18—29	— 27
Tel Aviv Port	72	19—26	— 25
Lydda Airport	50	14—29	— 26
Jerusalem	25	20—27	— 24
Beersheba	30	16—30	— 28
Eilat	11	18—34	— 31

A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Yesterday's Temperature range. C) Today's temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

Dr. Dov Joseph, Treasurer of the Jewish Agency, from the U.S., where he discussed long-range financing problems with members of the Jewish Agency Inc. (by El Al).

Monsg. Borja do Amiral, the Bishop of Taubaté, Brazil, for a week's visit.

Dr. Emanuel Neumann, to attend the plenary session of the Jewish Agency Executive.

Mr. A. Zabarsky, Director of the Workers Bank, from a business trip to Europe.

Mrs. Malka Frankel, President of "Keren Yaldenu", from a mission in Europe on behalf of the fund.

DEPARTURE

Mr. Yehoshua Tan-Pai, a member of the editorial staff of "Ha'aretz" and Chairman of the Jerusalem Journalists' Association, for U.N. headquarters in New York at the invitation of the U.N. Secretariat to report the General Assembly session (by T.W.A.).

AIR RAID sirens will be tested today in the Natanya, Kfar Saba and Pardess Hanna areas. The sounding of a continuous blast for two minutes will signal the start of the exercise. In the event of a real alert, a three-minute, rising and falling note will be sounded.

• • •

THE BIBLE Theatre of Jerusalem will be launched on October 31 with a performance of "Moses," by the American playwright, Menahem Boraishe, starring Shimon Finkel, directed by Moshe Halevi, and choreographed by Rina Nikova.

Israel Soccer Trainer Cannot Stay in U.K.

LYDDA AIRPORT. The Israel football trainer, David Locker, who had been engaged to train the Tranmere Rovers, of Liverpool, England, returned on Tuesday night after the Home Office refused to extend his visa.

It is understood that pressure had been put on the Home Office by circles who objected to filling the post with a foreign trainer. Locker, 28, of Jerusalem, got the post after completing a course sponsored by the British Football Association.

Mapai to Urge Aid For Nepal to Young Socialists

TEL AVIV. — A proposal to send organized groups of young Socialists to help Nepal build its roads will be put by the Mapai youth delegation to the Congress of the International Union of Socialist Youth to be held in Vienna.

The Mapai delegation, which left yesterday for Austria, consists of Messrs. Moshe Gilboa, Israel Keiser, and Avraham Geva.

SHARAV TO END

The sharav conditions that have prevailed during the last few days are expected to end today as a flow of cold air from the Black Sea is forecast by the Metereological Department.

German Drowns as Paddle Boat Capsizes on Way to Israel

CUXHAVEN, Germany (AP). — A 31-year-old German cement worker who set out to paddle to Israel in a folding boat, drowned on Tuesday night, two days after setting out from Hamburg.

August Berendes drowned when his heavily laden folding boat capsized in the icy waters of the Lower Elbe. A woman companion was pulled alive from the water by the crew of a freighter who saw the accident.

They had planned to travel on rivers and canals across Germany, through France to the Mediterranean and then along the coasts to Israel.

Berendes planned to go on to Australia after a year's stay in Israel.

Music Academy Students Strike at Tuition Rise

The students of the Rubin Academy of Music here have gone on strike in protest against the rise in tuition from IL500 to IL600.

A spokesman for the students told the press that when the proposed rise was made public, they decided not to pay it. The Academy then ordered its teachers to dismiss from class any student who had not paid his tuition.

It later relented to ask only that the students pay the same tuition as last year and sign a bond for the remainder, while the dispute was arbitrated by the Ministry of Education.

The students rejected the demand until such time as the Ministry should commit itself.

This week the Assistant Director-General, Mr. Benor, announced that the Ministry would not interfere in the dispute. (Itim)

Salzman's Great Success In IPO's Third Concert

NEW YORK. — Israel pianist Pnina Salzman made her United States debut as the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra gave its third and last concert here before starting a tour of the U.S. The New York Times" said Miss Salzman "plays with exceptional poise and she commands a beautiful quality of tone."

Miss Salzman played Paul Ben-Haim's Capriccio for piano and orchestra. "The Times" said, "She had the technique for the flashier sections as well as the requisite degree of inwardness for the parts that unfold in slow songfulness."

"The New York Herald-Tribune" said, "She played exceptionally well, though the piece is hardly the kind to indicate the sum or nature of her talents."

As for Ben-Haim's piece, "The New York Times" said it had "Little organic development and hardly seemed a significant contribution in the blending of Israel and Western concert music."

Kol Yisrael's correspondent reports that Carnegie Hall was sold out for the concert.

Speaker of Canadian Senate on Visit

Mr. Mark Drouin, Speaker of the Canadian Senate, and Senator William Brunt, and their ladies, arrived yesterday for a week's visit as guests of the Government.

They will be received by the Prime Minister and will attend the opening session of the Knesset on Monday as guests of the Speaker.

Jail for Man Who Kept Daughter Out of School

BEERSHEBA. — A father, who kept his 12-year-old daughter out of school so that she could work, was sentenced yesterday in the Ashkelon Magistrate's Court to two weeks' imprisonment and was given a suspended one-month sentence conditional on good behaviour for three years.

The man, Said Alkini, 40, of Ashkelon, had hired his daughter out to a restaurant. She had been attending sixth grade of elementary school.

Army Unit Builds Road to Druse Village

ACRE. — A unit of the Israel Armed Forces started to lay an approach road this week to the Druse village of J'at, in Western Galilee. The road will lead over hilly terrain for a distance of six kilometres. Until now the villagers had to use beasts of burden for their supplies. The project will cost over IL100,000, to be shared by the Ministry of Defence and the Ministry of Labour. J'at villagers will also contribute.

Holon Sues for Return Of Stolen Funds

TEL AVIV. — The Holon Municipality filed suit yesterday in the Tel Aviv District Court against two men suspected of embezzling IL27,290 of municipal funds.

The Court granted a provisional lien on the property of Hanoch Lindenbaum, employee of the Holon Municipal Treasury, and Nathan Adir, owner of a Tel Aviv carpentry shop, who are suspected of embezzling the funds.

34 Lands Send Delegates To Zionist Congress

Delegates from Zionist organizations in 34 countries will participate in the World Zionist Congress in Jerusalem in December, Mr. Zvi Lurie, Head of the Jewish Agency's Organization Department, reported yesterday to the meeting of the Jewish Agency Executive.

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, Chairman of the Executive, and Rabbi Mordechai Kirshblum, head of the Immigration Department, reported that a number of American Jewish non-Zionist organizations intend to send "Fraternal Delegates" to the Congress.

A joint session of the Executive and the Zionist General Council will today act upon the requests of the following bodies to send Associate Delegates or Fraternal Delegates to the Congress:

- Associate Delegates: Delegacion de Asociaciones Israelitas Argentinas; Comite Central Israelita, of Uruguay; Confederacao dos Entidades Representativas de Coletividade Israelita do Brasil; Comite Representativo de la Colectividad Israelita de Chile; Bundesverband der Israelitischen Kultusgemeinde, of Austria; the All-Scandinavian Youth Organization, and Federazione Giovanile Ebraica, of Italy.
- Fraternal Delegates: Unione delle Comunita Israelitiche, of Italy; Board of Deputies of British Jews; Conseil Representatif des Juifs de France; Schweizerischer Israelitischer Gemeindebund, of Switzerland; Executive Council of Australian Jewry; Canadian Jewish Congress, and World Sephardi Federation.

U.S. Firm Pays for Israel Vacation for 630 Salesmen

By PAUL KOHN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The first of four groups of salesmen and their families of the Fedders Corporation in the U.S., numbering 154 persons, arrived by El Al and Olympic airways yesterday for a nine-day vacation.

Within the next two weeks, Fedders, the world's largest sellers of air conditioning, will have sent 630 of their staff to Israel. Return flight, hotel, sightseeing and all other expenses are paid by the company.

Some 3,000 other company employees are travelling to the Bahamas and 850 to Paris.

Mr. Ralph W. Willis, Fedders Controller, who supervised local arrangements, said yesterday that three-quarters of the present group were Jewish. The fact that Israel was the Holy Land, that many had read Leon Uris' "Exodus" and that others had relatives here were the main factors in making them choose Israel for their visits, he added.

Since 1952, Fedders has given vacations abroad to its salesmen and dealers who meet their annual sales quotas. "These vacations are an incentive, and sales have consistently risen. This year's sales were about $75 million," Mr. Willis said.

The groups are being put up at the Accadia, Dan and King David Hotels. Their sightseeing programme, arranged by the Patra Travel Agency, will cover the entire country, from the Upper Galilee to Eilat.

The Fedders flights were chartered by El Al, but because it has not sufficient planes at its disposal, the groups were, and will be, flown from New York to Athens by Sabena Boeing-707.

From Tallest Building On Earth to Sdom

TEL AVIV. — The employees of New York's Empire State Building, the tallest in the world, have approached El Al to arrange charter flights for vacations in Israel this winter, it was learned here.

The staff of the 102-storey building numbers several hundred persons. If negotiaitons are successful, a large vacation group may be expected here.

They especially want to visit Sdom, the lowest spot on earth.

Money Circulation Down By IL1.9m.

Currency in circulation declined by IL1,964,961, during the week ending Tuesday, to stand at IL326,606,735, the Bank of Israel reported on Wednesday. Foreign Currency reserves declined by IL1,394,992, to stand at IL147,624,209; and Treasury bills and Government promissory notes declined by IL569,969, to stand at IL24,804,446.

THE FORTNIGHTLY convoy went up to Mt. Scopus yesterday with supplies and replacements for half the guards and Hadassah-Hebrew University staff.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

OCTOBER 19, 1960

$ LINKED	
3½% Tavei Dollar	[illegible]
3½% Emudei Dollar	97½
4½% Defence Loan	109
6% Housing Loan II	[illegible]
4½% Housing Loan B	[illegible]
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	105
5% National Oil Co.	94
6% Keren Hayesod III	[illegible]
6% Fert and Chemicals	[illegible]
Local Authorities	[illegible]
C.O.L. LINKED	
4½% Defence Loan	104
4½% Housing Loan "A"	97
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	116
6% Keren Hayesod III	100½
Local Authorities	100½
50%/50% $ C.O.L. LINKED	
6% Indust. Dev. Bank	[illegible]
6% Pal. Elect.	[illegible]
6% Bank Leumi Invest.	95
ORD. AND PREF. SHARES	
Pal. Elect. Stock	420
4½% Pal. Elect.	
2nd Pref. Stock	300
Bank Leumi	
"A" Ord Stock	374½
Gen. Mortgage Bank (new bearer)	[illegible]
Bank Leumi Invest.	[illegible]
Hassneh Pref.	230
Housing Mortgage Bank	[illegible]
Ellern Investment	B [illegible]
Africa Pal. Investments	176
I.L.D.C. (new bearer)	271½
Ata Textiles	270
Deferred Shares (Reg.)	269
Molier Textiles	175
Phoenicia	146
Assis & Sejarano Bros.	208
Pal. Potash	265
Dead Sea Founder	161½
Teva	B 340
Pal. Cold Storage	206
Paper Mills	201
Alliance	24 95
Delek	311½
Delek 11/12	328
Jordan Exploration	129½
U S S R	
Lapidoth	66
Naphta	277½

B. Buyers only. E ex Div/Coupon

TODAY'S TENDENCY

Dollar Bonds	Neglected
Index Bonds	Dull
Ord. Shares	Neglected

AS REPORTED BY UNION BANK OF ISRAEL LTD

Victim of Alleged Euthanasia Bid Says Husband Innocent

TEL AVIV. — The victim of an alleged mercy-killing attempt yesterday gave testimony in the trial of her husband. Her evidence conflicted with the testimony of a police sergeant giving evidence for the prosecution.

Mrs. Clara Tomberg, 54, told the Tel Aviv District Court that she had herself taken the overdose of sleeping tablets which her husband, Ya'acov, 56, is charged with having given her in February. Earlier, Sgt. Shimon Suissa testified that Mrs. Tomberg's son, Mr. Yoel Weissman, had told him that a family council several weeks ago decided that she should testify as she did.

The defendant, a watchman in Rishon Lezion, had testified earlier that a police sergeant had advised him to say that he had given his wife the overdose "out of pity." (Mrs. Tomberg suffered from high blood pressure and asthma, and was subject to severe attacks that kept her bedridden.)

Mr. Tomberg told the Court yesterday that his wife, when she visited him at the Ramle prison, had told him that she had wanted to put an end to her suffering. He denied having arranged with his wife that they both testify that she had tried to commit suicide.

Mrs. Tomberg testified that she remembers having taken a number of the tablets, which were at her bedside with a number of other drugs that had been prescribed by her Kupat Holim physician. "I didn't want to die; I just wanted to get some sleep," she said, adding that she had taken "one tablet after another" but that she did not remember just how many.

She said she did not realize the tablets might be harmful. At the same time, she said she had once told her husband that her constant illness had made her "tired of living."

In the cross-examination, she admitted having told the investigating police sergeant that she loved life and did not want to die, and that she had never taken an overdose of sleeping tablets. She reiterated her husband's statement that they had never discussed her testimony. (Itim)

Police Undertake To Teach Busmen Manners

TEL AVIV. — During the last three months, the Tel Aviv District Police have filed charges against 73 bus drivers and fare collectors for shutting bus doors on passengers without prior warning, the District spokesman, Pakad Ezra Goldberg, announced yesterday.

There have been an increasing number of complaints by passengers, Pakad Goldberg said.

Ramle Wins Prison Chess Championship

The Ramle Prison chess team took first place in a prisoners' competition held at Tel Mond. Other teams competing were from the prisons at Damun, Tel Mond, Shatta and Massiyahu.

After the competition, Chess Master Smiltonar played simultaneous games against 21 prisoners, winning 19, losing one and drawing another.

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Notices to the Public
HAMOSSAD LEBITUAH LEUMI
(The National Insurance Institute)
Family Allocations will be paid to recipients at all branches of Bank Hadoar as from October 20, 1960. Payment will be effected within one month from this date on presentation of identity booklets.

TO OWNERS OF STOCKS OF GOODS AND EQUIPMENT
The Arnona Administration hereby informs owners of stocks of goods and equipment that in accordance with art. 5 of the Arnona Law, they must submit within the month of October, and not later than Oct. 31, a declaration of goods in stock as at October 10, 1960, to the Arnona Office in the region where the property is situated. An advance payment of the Arnona to the amount specified by law must be submitted with the declaration. Declaration forms for owners of stocks of goods and equipment are now being distributed and they should be filled in accurately and returned to the Arnona and Property Tax offices at the address printed at the top left-hand corner of the form.
Return postal dues for the form have been prepaid.
Owners of the above property who have not yet received declaration forms can obtain them at all Arnona offices in the country.
Owners of stocks of goods and equipment, plantations and buildings are hereby informed that by law they are obliged to submit the Arnona payment in two equal instalments; the first not later than April 30, and the second not later than October 31 of the assessment year.
Owners of uncompleted buildings or which were acquired after April 1, owners of plantations which they planted or acquired and owners of equipment imported after the said date, must submit a declaration to the Arnona Office on the above property within 30 days of completion of building, planting, acquisition or import.
Eligibility for damages in case of damage to property, in accordance with art. 3(12), is conditional upon payment of Arnona dues as specified by law.
Y. SALMAN,
Director of Arnona and Property Taxes

In Tomorrow's TWELVE PAGE Issue of THE JERUSALEM POST
- The Kibbutz at Fifty — A founding member of Degania and a settler from America tell of the kibbutz member's tasks, problems and satisfactions.
- Arabs Discuss Oil Policy — Middle East's petroleum market faces growing threats.
- Israel Textiles Up To World Standard — Labour costs key to further progress, writes our Economic Reporter.
- Why Shares Are Still Rising — Undervalued stocks, new-found confidence feed the boom.
- Dollar Pile Attests to Inflationary Pressure — This is the time to curb purchasing power.
- 1948 War through Different Eyes — Cecil Hyman reviews books by Dov Joseph, Roy Elston (David Courtney) and Jon and David Kimche.

PLUS ALL THE REGULAR WEEK-END FEATURES
ORDER YOUR COPY IN ADVANCE

The Management of Kupat Holim Hemeuhedet (Ammamit-I.M.A.) and its doctors organization announces with deep sorrow the sudden passing of its Medical Director

DR. ZALMAN AVIGDORI ז״ל

Member physicians will not accept patients during the hours that the funeral is in progress.

The Central Committee of the Israel Medical Association and the country's entire medical community mourn the death of

DR. ZALMAN AVIGDORI ז״ל

former Chairman of the Central Committee for many years and Honorary Chairman of the Central Committee.

The cortege will leave the Medical Association Building (Beit Harofe) in Jerusalem at 3 p.m. today October 20.

OPENING CEREMONY for the PAVING of the SDOM-EILAT ROAD

Will take place on Wednesday, Oct. 26, at 2 p.m. at Km. 8 on the way to Sdom.

★ Trippers and tourists are invited to visit the Dead Sea on the day of the ceremony.

Due to recent regulations, issued by the Brazilian Government, every Brazilian citizen who was not in Brazil on October 3, the day of the elections, should contact the Brazilian Embassy in order to report the number of the electoral zone in Brazil where he is registered.

BRAZILIAN EMBASSY
Tel Aviv

October 18, 1960

It's smart to smoke Savyon



STORM OVER OIL PRICES

Middle East Companies Face Difficulties

By H.A.R. PHILBY

BEIRUT (OFNS). — THE great oil companies have been throwing lavish parties in Beirut to try to win friends and influence people among the 500 delegates who gathered for the second Arab Oil Congress this week. The delegates listening to papers on such abstruse subjects as "Nubian sandstone aquifer" knew that under a gathering cloud of crisis the real storm focus is the marketing and price-fixing of world oil supplies.

The Arabs want to reach agreement with other major oil-exporting countries, notably Venezuela, on market-sharing, and states concerned would begin by disclaiming any intention of poaching on the traditional markets of other states. On the rival claims of Venezuelan and Middle East crude oil a line could be drawn somewhere in Europe. Such a scheme would call for a quota system, and it is perhaps significant that the author of the paper on this subject is Sheikh Abdullah Tariki, head of the Saudi-Arabian Directorate of Oil Affairs and one of the most radical and nationalistic of Arab oil economists.

"Posted Prices"

The uproar over prices started last August when Esso followed British Petroleum and Shell in reducing its "posted prices" for Middle East crude. The posted price is the price at which oil companies offer to sell oil to any comer, it being understood that for major or long-term commitments the companies were at liberty to negotiate sales at a discount. The companies' decision was loudly condemned as an attack on Arab oil revenues.

The major oil-exporting countries reacted immediately in mid-September when delegates from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Iran, Venezuela and Iraq met in Baghdad and set up the Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries (OPEC).

This conference resolved that the oil companies should not adjust prices without reference to the country or countries concerned and called for a restoration of the cuts in the posted prices. The member states of OPEC also undertook to reject any offer from oil companies that might work to the detriment of another member state.

Most company spokesmen consider that a system compelling the companies to secure the advance agreement of the oil-producing states to any price adjustments would be unworkable. First, the states concerned would exert continuous pressure towards maintaining the prices, or even increasing them with a view to maintaining or increasing their oil revenues. Experience has shown that the states regard the oil revenues as a sort of sacred cow to be preserved, regardless of world market conditions.

Oil Output Dispute

Secondly, there is a basic disagreement between the companies and the oil-producing states on the actual state of the world market. For instance, IPC is on record as saying there is a world surplus productive capacity of about 250,000,000 tons of crude annually, whereas an Iraqi spokesman, shortly before the opening of the recent Baghdad conference, calculated that supply fell short of demand by 3,000,000 barrels (400,000 tons) a day.

Productive capacity is, of course, not the same thing as supply, but the two statements are nevertheless indicative of different approaches to the problem. Hanging over the problems of both market-sharing (now known by the horrible Texas-invented name of "prorationing") and price-fixing, is the increasing threat from the Soviet Union, whose exports of crude are running at about 250,000 barrels (nearly 50,000 tons) a day.

Arab oil experts tend to shrug this off as a fleabite in comparison with the total production of the non-Communist countries of 17,000,000 barrels. But that is not the whole story. First, the figure of 17,000,000, includes 7,000,000 produced by the U.S., which scarcely affects the world market, virtually all of it being for domestic consumption.

Secondly, the Soviet exportable surplus is steadily rising and will certainly continue to do so. The Russians already supply half the United Arab Republic's needs, 20 per cent of Italy's, 15 per cent of Sweden's and have just broken into the Indian market, which the Western oil companies strenuously endeavoured to keep closed. Esso, indeed, explicitly justified the August cut in posted prices by reference to competition from Russia.

Thirdly, company spokesmen argue that 350,000 barrels a day is far from being the negligible quantity Arab spokesman pretend it to be. It is quite sufficient to make considerable impact on marginal markets, and they cite India as a case in point.

It may be some time before the full impact of the Congress becomes known, especially as the heaviest blows will be exchanged behind closed doors. What can be said with certainty is that the Middle East oil companies are in for a sticky time.

HEY REF! WHERE ARE YOUR EYES?



By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

Fascist Students Active in Argentina

By MOSHE RON

BUENOS AIRES. — THE anti-Semitic incidents that have erupted in Argentina's institutions of higher learning have not aroused anything like panic among the local community of half-a-million Jews; but they have set them thinking.

Argentine Jewry is attached to its national traditions and proud of the State of Israel, in which they see the fulfilment of their fondest dreams. They were happy when they heard of Eichmann's capture.

Now these Jews, many of whom remember the anti-Jewish disturbances at the universities and secondary schools of Poland and Rumania, are troubled and distressed. They realize that Eichmann's capture was not the real cause of the incidents, that it only triggered off the latent anti-Semitic instincts of Fascist students and teddy boys.

Taqueras Armed

Some of the leaders of the student organizations, Jews and non-Jews alike, explained to me that in incidents such as those that have taken place peaceable students are always at a disadvantage, for although they are often superior in numbers to the fascists and the hoodlums who attack them, they do not wish to carry arms without permits, while the aggressors come armed with knives and iron bars as well as firearms. The President of the Jewish student groups added that the numbers of the fascist Taquera organization (the name is that of a hard wood employed by the Argentines in their struggle against Spain a century ago) were equipped with weapons stolen from Argentine army arsenals. The Taqueras, although not numerous, are well organized and disciplined and miss no opportunity to show their strength.

The Government has taken up the question of the anti-Semitic disturbances and how to prevent them several times in the past few weeks, and in one of the universities the rector and his deputy had to be removed. Non-Jewish student organizations held a huge protest demonstration against the anti-Semitic attacks in Buenos Aires, and several newspapers have condemned the outbreaks in severe terms, some of them even blaming the police for not repressing them with enough determination.

There are those who claim that if firm Government measures had been taken in time things would never have come to the pass where a 15-year-old Jewish pupil was seriously injured at a Buenos Aires school celebration. Yet his two attackers, fascist students aged 19 and 17, have been freed. Although a loaded pistol with 32 cartridges was found on one of them, and one bullet was missing, the police established that this was not the bullet that wounded the Jewish boy. The attacker has been released on bail; his accomplice is said to have remarked upon his arrest: "My family will see to it that I'm released." The newspaper which reports this, the Socialist "La Vanguardia," demands that the anti-Semitic criminals be punished severely.

Inquiry Findings

The Government has promised to see to it that such incidents do not recur, and the Minister of Education has stated, among the conclusions of the enquiry, that the attacks were set off from inside as well as from outside, and that certain elements were conducting among the students propaganda that had nothing to do with their studies. The Taquera organization incited the students to violence, and openly stated that it considered turning Argentina into a "nationalist state" its duty. The Minister noted that if better discipline prevailed in the educational institutions students would not come to classes armed with knives, bars and other weapons.

I visited the boy who had been shot. He could not remember what had happened after he was shot and was unable to confirm or deny reports that passing cars had refused to take him to hospital.

The mother, who immigrated to Argentina from Rhodes many years ago, told of the many non-Jewish visitors who have called at the house to express their concern over the incident, and of the many letters she has received from national leaders who condemned the attack. Except for the mother's membership in Wizo, the family, which is related to the Israel Ambassador to Uruguay, Mr. Yitzhak Harkavi, was never active in Jewish affairs, but now the two teenagers told me that they were thinking seriously of continuing their studies in Israel after finishing secondary school in Buenos Aires.

Jewish parents are talking in terms of more Jewish schools — and even a defence organisation.

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

AFRO-ASIAN ATTITUDES

Lamerhav (Abdut Ha'avoda) avers that the opening of the Histadrut's new Afro-Asian Institute is another important step forward in the strengthening of the ties between the Israel labour movement and the young liberation movements in the distant countries of Africa and Asia. After discussing the subjects to be taught at the Institute, the paper goes on to oppose the selection of the President of the AFL-CIO, Mr. George Meany, to be chairman of its board of directors. "The financial participation of the American labour movement in the maintenance of the Institute does not by any means justify making its representatives members of the Institute's executive, in view of the false interpretations to which this might lead," the paper concludes.

Davar (Histadrut) says that the non-renewal of the contract between the Government of Ghana and the Israel Air Force in regard to the operation of the Ghana Pilots' School "has not influenced and should not influence overall relations between Israel and Ghana. This incident fits into the more general pattern of British conduct towards Israel activity in Africa, and Asia as well.

Herut writes that despite everything Israel does for the countries of Africa and Asia, she frequently receives rebuffs and insults in return. The paper cites the example of the flying school in Ghana. None of the African and Asian countries with whom we maintain friendly relations and whom we aid so freely saw fit to protest against Israel's forced exclusion from the list of sponsors of the neutralist resolution calling for the employment of constructive means in order to lower world tension, the paper goes on.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) says that Nasser, immediately after his return from the U.N., discarded his disguise as a messenger of peace and began violently to attack Israel and Jordan. Nasser has again rejected any proposal for peace settlement with Israel, the paper continues. But just as he does not have the last word regarding developments in the Arab world, so he does not have it as regards Israel's position in the region, the paper goes on. "The international efforts for a lowering of tension and a renewal of inter-bloc contact cannot exclude our region. A peace initiative and an independent stand by Israel would bring a response not only among world factors, but also in the Middle East," the paper declares.

MARGINAL COMMENT

The 'Mother-Country'

By David Courtney

LET'S get away from it. There you have the Congo and there you have the U.N., and when all is said and done there seems little to choose between them. To the devil, then, with Leopoldville and Manhattan!

I've been meeting Jews in London and I want to tell you about them. I suppose I have met Jews here and there before, but not noticeably; it should be remembered that I have spent most of the last 13 years in Israel. Jews are interested in Israel and that is why I have been meeting them for the first time. I wrote a modest little book about Israel, which was published recently; although very few of the Jews I am talking about have read the book, some of them, and particularly the secretaries of their many organizations, have read one or more of the reviews in the newspapers, which has given them the idea that I might like to talk about Israel. Of course I like to talk about Israel. I lived there long enough to acquire certain national habits, and in all probability I talk too much about Israel.

★

THE questions put to me (often argumentatively) at gatherings of Jews representing avowed Zionists and less-avowed Zionists, the youth as well as the middle-aged and elderly, the Right-wing politically as well as the Centre and the Left, suggest to me that a great many British Jews have a feeling that they have been set aside by the Israelis. A schoolteacher who has visited Israel and was much impressed by what he saw there said that among Israel's young people he felt he was expected to apologize for being simply a Jew, and asked me how I explained the widening gap in mutual understanding between Israeli and the Jew abroad, who had helped so much in the establishment of the State.

Questions of that kind have been common. They do not seem to me to be too difficult to answer. What is difficult is to make the answer convincing to people who feel not only a spiritual, cultural and racial affinity with the Israeli but also a certain parental bond. They are like rather sad—sometimes very cross—suburban fathers and mothers, whose children talk rudely to them, come home at all hours of the night, make fun of the household gods, and yet, if they get into a fix—as they often do—expect their parents to get them out of it.

★

WHAT I have found desirable and in some ways rewarding, has been to explain to these Jews, as best one can, that 'Mother-countries' — and to a very real extent Diaspora Zionism is the Mother-country from which the recovered Land of Israel has been colonized —always have been up against similar problems with their pioneers who have done the job on the spot and won the right to rule themselves and set up their own social and political structure.

The Greek colonies thumbed their noses at Athens. The Australian — who, goodness knows, is proud enough of his British stock—makes great fun of the Englishman: his la-di-da accent, his pink complexion, his bowler hat, his manicured finger-nails. The Englishman has never lifted a stone or cleared remote bushland, or felled a great forest. Probably the Australian who is contemptuous of the effete Englishman has never done any of these things himself, but his father has, or his grandfather; that is how Australia has come about and anyone with half an eye can see that the Australian with his pioneering background is worth at least two Englishmen any day! The audience smiles: some among them recall that in spite of the Australian's possibly arrogant air of superiority he is profoundly loyal to his British bond and can be depended upon to give everything he has for the preservation of British ideals if they should be threatened. Britain would be just as eager to go to Australia's aid if that were necessary.

★

AND so it is, I think, with the Israeli and the Diaspora Zionist. I have given here only one or two examples of the anxieties of the British Jews concerning these wayward kin of theirs; but they do, I think, connote a state of mind among many Jews outside Israel of which it is worth taking note. But whatever may be the hurt sensibilities of British Zionists, Israel need have no doubts about the pride these people take in its existence and its accomplishments in their readiness to go on giving, and working for, the land which for most of them is still the embodiment of an ideal.

London, October 17, 1960.

PEN FRIENDS

GLORIA di CASTRO, 25, of Viale di Trastevere 228, Rome, Italy, is looking for pen-friends in Israel. She is Italian-Jewish, and can write in English or Italian.

CHARLES M. WRIGHT, Jr., 23, of 1065 Barrett Avenue, Louisville 4, Kentucky, U.S.A., would like to correspond with an Israeli, so as to learn more about our way of life and activities than he can from publications. He is a typist in the local public hospital.

MR. BJORN ALMQUIST, 32, of Vastra-Skagens, Hammaro, Sweden, who works in a paper-mill, would like to correspond with an Israeli near his own age.

GERHARD DUSCHA, 32, Dresden A-8, Postfach No. 79, East Germany, wishes to correspond in German with a young man or woman of his own age. He is an electrical worker.

JANAK SHINGALA, New Padar Block, Tilak Road, Santa Cruz, Bombay, 54, India, 20 years old, would like to correspond and exchange stamps with Israelis.

Readers' Letters

HERZL AND TALMUD

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — In her letter in your issue of October 4, Miss Paula Arnold ascribes Herzl's famous saying, "If you will it, it is no legend," to a story which appeared in "Die Welt," entitled "When Will the Messiah Come?" In this story, a mother tells her son that the Messiah will come when we will truly wish it. The mother's statement proves to what extent the inextricable link between Jewish moral action and the coming of the Messiah — and the Redemption of the Jewish people and of the entire world — had penetrated Jewish consciousness.

The source of the mother's statement is the Talmud, Tractate Sanhedrin 98a. There Rabbi Yehoshua Ben Levi asks when the Messiah will come. He is told: "Go and ask Him." "Where does He sit?", Rabbi Yehoshua asks. "In the gates of the city (of Rome)," he is told. "How is He to be recognized?" he asks. "He sits among the poor, suffering illness, all of them bandaging and unbandaging their sores at once, while He winds and unwinds but one bandage so that He may be ready at every moment to redeem Israel." Rabbi Yehoshua then asks the Messiah: "When will my Master come?" Said the latter: "Today." When Rabbi Yehoshua reported this to Elijah, he complained that the Messiah had promised to come that day and did not come. Elijah explained that the Messiah had meant, "Today, if you will but hearken (to God)," — according to Psalms 95:7.

Yours, etc.
YOSEF BURG
Minister of Social Welfare

CHEAP TOURISM

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Congratulations on your editorial of September 28 about "cheap tourism."

I live in the United States and am in Israel on my twelfth trip. For many years, I have felt the need for hotels others than the luxury class now available; many tourists from America and other countries have felt the lack of medium-priced accomodation.

There is a large section of Jews in the Diaspora who have a deep desire to come to Israel and save up for many years before they can afford such a "once-in-a-lifetime" journey (the fare alone is substantial).

This time, my visit to Israel is especially planned to help in the preparations for the forthcoming Maccabiah to be held at the end of August 1961. A Maccabi village is being built to house the sportsmen who will be coming from all over the world. However, in the interval of four years between Maccabioth, the Maccabi village will be used for just such a type of hotel as you mentioned in your editorial. The houses will have regular hotel facilities, in addition to dormitory accommodation, and prices will be such that everybody who comes to visit Israel can afford them. These facilities will also be made available for large groups of organized tours. A dining-hall, swimming pool, synagogue, and recreational facilities are planned so that the same comfort, but less luxurious than in the well-known hotels, will be available.

As your editorial coincided with the blueprints which have been prepared, I felt it would interest you and your readers to know about it.

Yours, etc.
ERIC GUMPERT
Tel Aviv (New York)

APPEAL FOR DOGS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Every winter, friends of animal welfare in Jerusalem respond generously to our annual appeal for gifts of old blankets, matting or carpets for use in the Jerusalem Animal Shelter, gifts that are sorely needed to provide the dogs with bedding in the cold weather.

Contributors should telephone Jerusalem 34324 or write to our Secretary at the Touring Club, Talbieh, stating at what time we should call for the blankets.

Yours, etc.
(Mrs.) *JOYCE MILLER*
President,
Animal Protection Society
Jerusalem, October 10.

KEEPING POSTED

THE Minister of Agriculture reports from Nigeria that there, as elsewhere, people are nice to Israelis. In the days of the Mandate, people here used to say that if you knew only the English in Palestine you could have no idea of what pleasant unassuming people they were at home. We are afraid that the new states in Africa, who meet only the most helpful, cooperative and civilised of Israelis will be shocked when they come here and find a cussed people who enjoy nothing more than an opportunity to eat each other alive. And our cannibalism is not even based on simple appetites but always on highly moral claims on all sides. Happily the Nigerians do not know about all this, and among other marks of favour gave the second prize for national costumes at a show



held in connection with their recent celebration to a loose long flowing dress designed and embroidered by Maskit, which one of the Israel secretaries at Lagos obligingly modelled. The first prize by coincidence, went to the Nigerian national costume. So there are two disappointments in store for them. One is that the Israelis at home are man-eaters, and the other that their wives, in the vast majority, wear anything but the graceful garment they said.

•

HALF the trouble is of course that everybody is so clever and never at loss for an answer. It seems that a German-speaking grandmother visited her family at a kibbutz. Presently she was sitting on the lawn with her granddaughter and some other five year olds. The child was giving her all the news, in broken German, and addressed her as "Omama," which is German for granny. Presently one of the other children asked "What's an Omama?" The little girl answered straightaway "An Omama is a Sabta (grandmother) who knows no Hebrew."

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HOW would you have liked to have gone to a *musicale* with Pablo Casals, by invitation of Leonard Bernstein, Dimitri Mitropoulos, Pierre Monteux, Charles Munch, and Bruno Walter? At the house of Mr. and Mrs. David Rockefeller, in quite a good part of New York. He played a Mendelssohn Trio and the Schubert Quintet (with the Budapest String Quartet). And in case you are only to be tempted by something quite out of the ordinary, the invitation pointed out that Casals has not played in the United States in recent years, and even on this occasion had consented only to an audience of one hundred. Perhaps you would have been put off by the $500 subscription per person (tax deductible)? Even in aid of so good a cause as the Third Pablo Casals International Cello Competition which is to be held in Israel a year from now? Anyway you didn't get an invitation, and the occasion took place a week ago. But just the engraving of the programme is so beautiful it quite made the day for us.

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ANOTHER post office fan who lives in Kiryat Haim, a suburb of about 20,000 inhabitants near Haifa, writes that she wanted to send a postcard in German to some friends. It said that they were putting off their planned visit for a few days because their daughter Yael's Gadna trip had been postponed. Her husband had been supposed to put the name and address on the card and he forgot, sending it the way it was. A few days later the card arrived back home. On enquiry they discovered that a resourceful clerk at the Kiryat Haim post office had checked in the right circles which high-school girl called Yael had "Yecke" parents, and found them in no time. So what's a couple of extra telephone calls on your bill?

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ONE of our proof-readers has shown us a curious line in "Dance News," a professional paper that appears in New York. A caption to a picture reads "Claude Bessy and Gene Kelly look happy over the success of Kelly's 'Pas de Dieux'." The proof-readers over there must be atheists, he claims.

•

SOME of the odd things that appear in this paper, on the other hand, just are odd. The Jerusalem Biblical Zoo has been advertising for



an attendant, and apart from such obvious qualifications as having cared for animals before, the advertisement states that he must "know a European language." We always thought the Biblical animals spoke Hebrew.

Today's contributors include Ilse Pietrkowsky, Kiryat Haim, P.A., Benyamina and S., Reheret.

25 YEARS
ידיעות חדשות JEDIOTH CHADASHOTH
An enlarged issue will be published tomorrow, Friday, October 21 on the 25th ANNIVERSARY of the newspaper's appearance

DRAWING TODAY
Mifal Hapayis
מפעל הפיס

Starting
TOMORROW
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Meet The
ISRAEL STAR
A New DIFFERENT Independent Newspaper...
For the First Time in Israel,
Spend Each Weekend with These Distinguished Columnists:
★ LEONARD LYONS ★ DREW PEARSON
★ HARRY GOLDEN ★ ELEANOR ROOSEVELT
Plus
Color Comics, Top Israel and World News and Photos
Exclusive Starting with Tomorrow's Issue:
● The Lavon Affair — the Inside Story
● How Israel Lost $400,000,000
● Eichmann — Anatomy Of A Killer
● 'Why I Quit Tony And Princess Margaret' — by Cronin the Royal Butler
● Do Israelis Want Television Now ?
Ask For It Tomorrow — And Every Friday — On All Newsstands
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